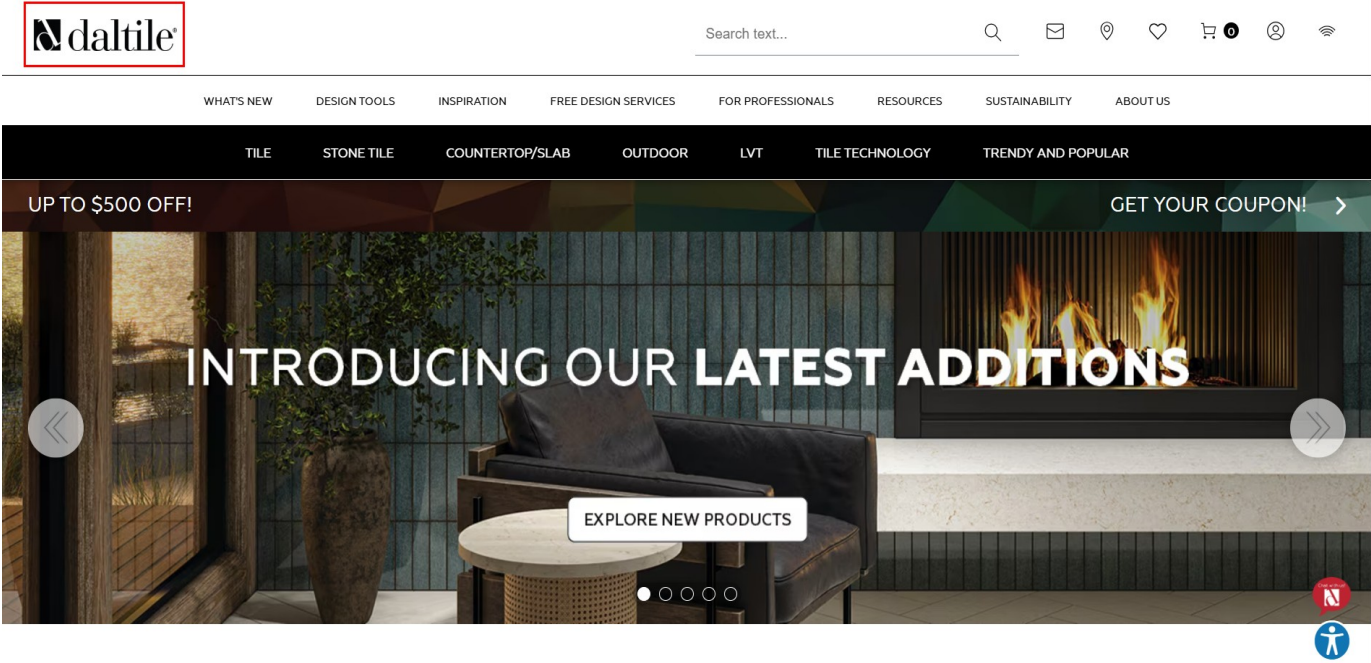# Exhibit 2

US8677116B1	Dal-Tile Corporation's website "daltile.com" ("The accused instrumentality")
1. A method of using a computer system to authenticate a user seeking to conduct at least one interaction with a secured capability provided by a computer, the method comprising:	The accused instrumentality practices a method of using a computer system (e.g., authentication server of the accused instrumentality, etc.) to authenticate a user seeking to conduct at least one interaction (e.g., account login, shop products, etc.) with a secured capability provided by a computer (e.g., server of the accused instrumentality). As shown, the website of the accused instrumentality practices providing secure connection with a user's device (electronic device of the user) through HTTPS connections. This is achieved by an authentication server (a computer system) authenticating users seeking to perform actions such as account login, shop products, etc., (interactions) ensuring that interactions with secured features are protected from unauthorized access. https://www.daltile.com/

https://www.daltile.com/accounts/Login

daltile

Search text...

WHAT'S NEW   DESIGN TOOLS   INSPIRATION   FREE DESIGN SERVICES   FOR PROFESSIONALS   RESOURCES   SUSTAINABILITY   ABOUT US

TILE   STONE TILE   COUNTERTOP/SLAB   OUTDOOR   LVT   TILE TECHNOLOGY   TRENDY AND POPULAR

⚙ Account   ▤ Order History   ⊞ Project Center

MY ACCOUNT

LOGOUT

LOLA GREE

Homeowner

233 South Patterson Avenue
Los Angeles, CA 90001

3137621438

Email
ygnlpyveb6@tidissajiiu.com

Password
****
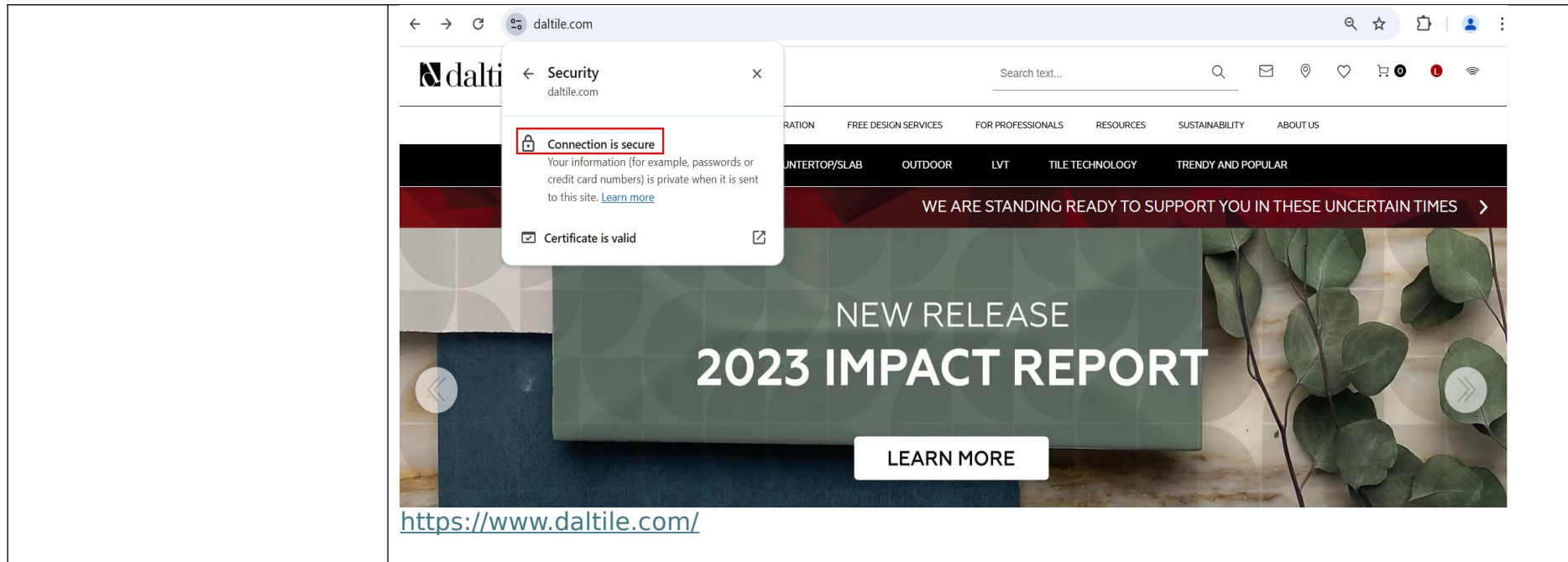
https://www.daltile.com/accounts/my-account

https://www.daltile.com/

Security overview

This page is secure (valid HTTPS).

🔒 Certificate - valid and trusted

The connection to this site is using a valid, trusted server certificate issued by DigiCert TLS RSA SHA256 2020 CA1.

View certificate

🔒 Connection - secure connection settings

The connection to this site is encrypted and authenticated using TLS 1.3, X25519, and AES_256_GCM.

🔒 Resources - all served securely

All resources on this page are served securely.

https://www.daltile.com/

| Headers | TextView | SyntaxView | WebForms | HexView | Auth | Cookies | Raw | JSON | XML |

Request Headers   [Raw] [Header

POST /accounts/register HTTP/1.1
      sxa_site=Daltile CD
Entity
    Content-Length: 1583
    Content-Type: application/x-www-form-urlencoded
Miscellaneous
    Referer: https://www.daltile.com/accounts/register
Security
    Origin: https://www.daltile.com
    sec-ch-ua: "Google Chrome";v="131", "Chromium";v="131", "Not_A Brand";v="24"
    sec-ch-ua-mobile: ?0
    sec-ch-ua-platform: "Windows"
    Sec-Fetch-Dest: document
    Sec-Fetch-Mode: navigate
    Sec-Fetch-Site: same-origin
    Sec-Fetch-User: ?1
    Upgrade-Insecure-Requests: 1

Source: Fiddler capture of the accused instrumentality

Name	Value	Domain	Path	Expires / Max-Age	Si...	HttpO...	Secure	SameS...	Partiti...	Cross ...	Priority
.AspNet.Cookies	O3hS2pVFYUUUCr6sj3wZa...	www.daltile.com	/	2024-11-22T11:58...	490	✓	✓	None			Medium
A3	d=AQABBK2KgmYCEFpZo...	.yahoo.com	/	2025-11-22T17:28...	96	✓	✓	None			Medium
AKA_A2	A	.daltile.com	/	2024-11-22T11:45...	7	✓	✓				Medium
ASLBSA	00032e6738ff3225c4ef9944...	www.daltile.com	/	Session	74	✓	✓				Medium
ASLBSACORS	00032e6738ff3225c4ef9944...	www.daltile.com	/	Session	78	✓	✓	None			Medium
ASP.NET_SessionId	y02fgkbt2mdn0hmgghixmh...	www.daltile.com	/	Session	41	✓	✓	None			Medium
BE_CLA3	p_id%3DAPR48P8L88PLR4JJ...	.daltile.com	/	2025-12-27T11:28...	180		✓	None			Medium
BrowserId	1FtKkV-wEe-WV50MuE38pA	.force.com	/	2025-08-21T11:31...	31		✓	None			Medium

https://www.daltile.com/

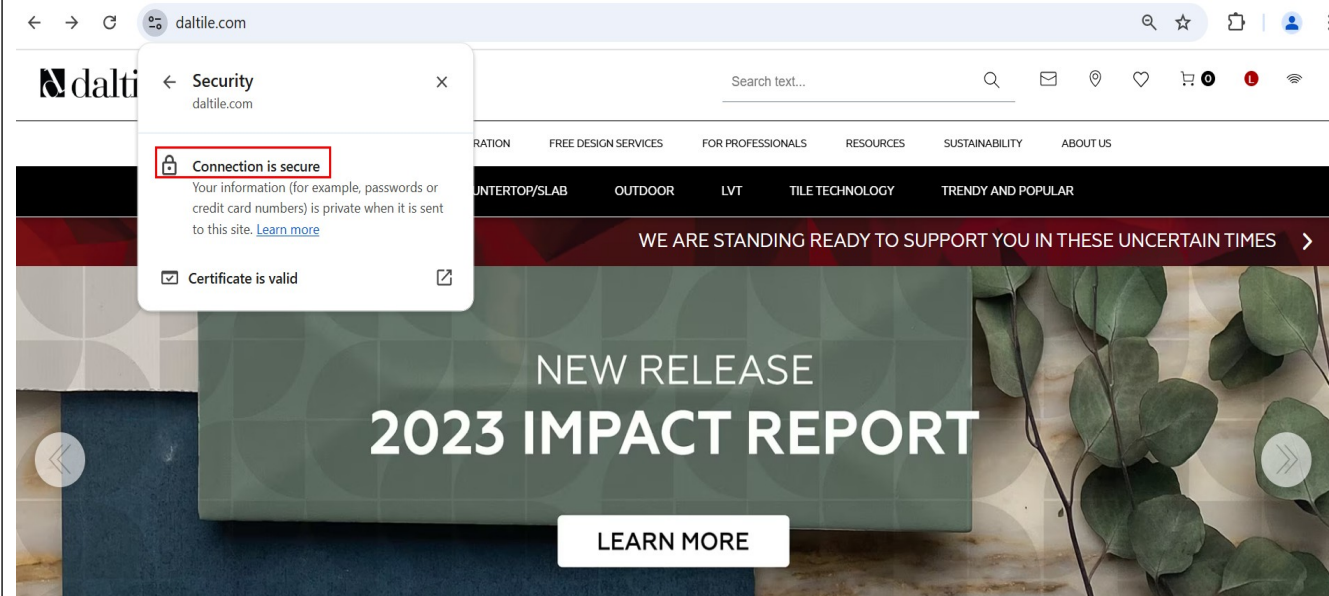| using the computer system to receive a first signal from | The accused instrumentality practices using the computer system (e.g., authentication server of the accused instrumentality, etc.) to receive a first signal (e.g., a ASLBSA set |

the computer providing the secured capability, the first signal comprising a reusable identifier corresponding to the secured capability, the reusable identifier assigned for use by the secured capability for a finite period of time;	response, etc.) from the computer (e.g., server of the accused instrumentality) providing the secured capability (e.g., secure connection with the website, etc.), the first signal comprising a reusable identifier (e.g., ASLBSA etc.) corresponding to the secured capability (e.g., secure connection with the website, etc.), the reusable identifier assigned for use by the secured capability for a finite period of time (e.g., Max-Age). As shown, the website of the accused instrumentality practices providing secure connection with a user's device (electronic device of the user) through HTTPS connections. This is achieved by an authentication server (a computer system) authenticating users seeking to perform actions such as account login, shop products, etc., (interactions) ensuring that interactions with secured features are protected from unauthorized access. The server sends a response to set ASLBSA value, which is set by the user device. As shown, the ASLBSA token set by the end device is reused in all further communications with the server. The token also mentions a Max-Age (e.g., until session ends) for the token, indicating that it can be reused for a finite period.

https://www.daltile.com/

Security overview

🔒 ⓘ ⚠

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https://www.daltile.com/

Source: Fiddler captures of the accused instrumentality

Name	Value	Domain	Path	Expires / Max-Age	Si...	HttpO...	Secure	SameS...	Partiti...	Cross ...	Priority
.AspNet.Cookies	O3hS2pVFYUUUCr6sj3wZa...	www.daltile.com	/	2024-11-22T11:58...	490	✓	✓	None			Medium
A3	d=AQABBK2KgmYCEFpZo...	.yahoo.com	/	2025-11-22T17:28...	96	✓	✓	None			Medium
ASLBSA	00032e6738ff3225c4ef9944...	www.daltile.com	/	Session	74	✓	✓				Medium
ASLBSACORS	00032e6738ff3225c4ef9944...	www.daltile.com	/	Session	78	✓	✓	None			Medium
ASP.NET_SessionId	y02fgkbt2mdn0hmgghixmh...	www.daltile.com	/	Session	41	✓	✓	None			Medium
BE_CLA3	p_id%3DAPR48P8L88PLR4JJ...	.daltile.com	/	2025-12-27T11:28...	180		✓	None			Medium

finite period of time

https://www.daltile.com/

| Headers | TextView | SyntaxView | WebForms | HexView | Auth | Cookies | Raw | JSON | XML |

Request Headers   [Raw] [Header Definiti

GET /-/media/Base-Themes/Core-Libraries/styles/optimized-min.css?t=20241122T105153Z HTTP/1.1

_pin_unauth=dWlkPU5UaGtZalk1TUdJdE5UazJOQzAwT0RCbExXSTRNakV0TVRjjeE5UY3pNamxsTURRMw
_uetsid=e3874090a8be11ef9ea45f21e5848d8b
_uetvid=e38751f0a8be11efbd306515feaf45a5
aeatstartmessage=true
aelastsite=K3YYF%2Fa57C04iRH%2FxlC%2FBKGA3zBldHWAICeWjLpQLFFeyHuuQYBnQvqLogNHaSuV
aelreadersettings=%7B%22c_big%22%3A0%2C%22rg%22%3A0%2C%22memph%22%3A0%2C%22contrast_setting%22%3A
AKA_A2=A
ASLBSA=00032e6738ff3225c4ef994497d3996b404f7448e4f66d9cefdfc841b7c74a296c2f   reusable identifier
ASLBSACORS=00032e6738ff3225c4ef994497d3996b404f7448e4f66d9cefdfc841b7c74a296c2f
ASP.NET_SessionId=y02fgkbt2mdn0hmgghixmhsa
BE_CLA3=p_id%3DAPR48P8L88PLR4JJ88462468AAAAAAAAAH%26bf%3Dc82953ecf537361c1f8ac783a561fe0a%26bn%3D1%26
ffvendorids={"daltile":"b2c1ed24fa564ed8ad587619fccf376a"}
ffvisitorids={"daltile":"b68151fe8e724a0fa598288e94c0b811"}
GetInspiredCustomerType=commerical
pixlee_analytics_cookie_legacy=%7B%22CURRENT_PIXLEE_USER_ID%22%3A%224165c031-538f-402b-8557-773182498120%2

Source: Fiddler Capture of the accused instrumentality

Source: Fiddler Capture of the accused instrumentality

using the computer system to receive a second signal from an electronic device being used by the user, the second signal comprising a copy of the reusable identifier and user verification information;	The accused instrumentality practices using the computer system (e.g., authentication server of the accused instrumentality, etc.) to receive a second signal (e.g., a request signal from the user device) from an electronic device being used by the user, the second signal (e.g., request signal from the user device) comprising a copy of the reusable identifier (e.g., ASLBSA, etc.) and user verification information (e.g., ffvisitorids).
	When the server sends a message containing a ASLBSA token to the user device, the client includes a copy of the token in all subsequent requests to the server, along with user verification information (e.g., ffvisitorids credentials). This allows the server to authenticate the client for the duration of the session and ensure secure communication between the client and server.

Source: Fiddler Capture of the accused instrumentality

| Headers | TextView | SyntaxView | WebForms | HexView | Auth | Cookies | Raw | JSON | XML |

Request sent 2062 bytes of Cookie data:

```
shell#lang=en
sxa_site=Daltile CD
ASLBSA=00032e6738ff3225c4ef994497d3996b404f7448e4f66d9cefdfc841b7c74a296c2f
ASLBSACORS=00032e6738ff3225c4ef994497d3996b404f7448e4f66d9cefdfc841b7c74a296c2f
AKA_A2=A
__RequestVerificationToken=Hz-A9KbwKWagrZz1rf5ALlR6sVK7SMPg--ofZr3YBdsMS7t4p47QHp-
ROQGLFNpW8gYFpq5GgSUoI7ket2T8i8VjgBI1
_gcl_au=1.1.1098854736.1732272325
ASP.NET_SessionId=y02fgkbt2mdn0hmgghixmhsa
GetInspiredCustomerType=commerical
BE_CLA3=p_id%3DAPR48P8L88PLR4JJ88462468AAAAAAAAAAH%26bf%3Dc82953ecf537361c1f8ac783a561fe0a%26bn%3D1%
26bv%3D3.46%26s_expire%3D1732358726130%26s_id%3DAPR48P8L88PLR664APP62468AAAAAAAAAAH
_gid=GA1.2.1535742439.1732272327
ffvisitorids={"daltile":"b68151fe8e724a0fa598288e94c0b811"}
ffvendorids={"daltile":"b2c1ed24fa564ed8ad587619fccf376a"}
_fbp=fb.1.1732272328961.300595794628351123
_pin_unauth=dWlkPU5UaGtZalk1TUdJdE5UazJOQzAwT0RCbExXSTRNakV0TVRjbE5UY3pNamxsTURRMw
_ga=GA1.1.1576144018.1732272325
_uetsid=e3874090a8be11ef9ea45f21e5848d8b
_uetvid=e38751f0a8be11efbd306515feaf45a5
```

second signal comprising a copy of the reusable identifier

user verification information

Source: Fiddler capture of the accused instrumentality

| using a processor of the computer system to evaluate, based at least on the first signal and the second signal, whether the user is authorized to conduct the at least one interaction with the secured capability; and | The accused instrumentality practices using a processor of the computer system (e.g., processor of the authentication server of the accused instrumentality, etc.) to evaluate, based at least on the first signal (e.g., a ASLBSA set response, etc.) and the second signal (e.g., a request signal from the user device), whether the user is authorized to conduct the at least one interaction (e.g., account login, shop products, etc.) with the secured capability (e.g., secure connection with the website, etc.).

The server compares the reusable identifier, such as the token (e.g., ASLBSA), in the first response received from the server with the token included in the client's subsequent request. If a match is found, the server authenticates the user and processes the request securely. |

Source: Fiddler captures of the accused instrumentality

Source: Fiddler capture of the accused instrumentality

https://www.daltile.com/

Security overview

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Certificate - **valid and trusted**

The connection to this site is using a valid, trusted server certificate issued by DigiCert TLS RSA SHA256 2020 CA1.

View certificate

Connection - **secure connection settings**

The connection to this site is encrypted and authenticated using TLS 1.3, X25519, and AES_256_GCM.

Resources - **all served securely**

All resources on this page are served securely.

https://www.daltile.com/

| in response to an indication from the processor that the user is authorized to conduct the at least one interaction with the secured capability, using the computer system to transmit a third signal comprising authorization information to at least one of the electronic device and the computer. | The accused instrumentality practices in response to an indication from the processor (e.g., processor of the authentication server of the accused instrumentality, etc.) that the user is authorized to conduct the at least one interaction with the secured capability (e.g., secure connection with the website, etc.), using the computer system processor (e.g., authentication server of the accused instrumentality, etc.) to transmit a third signal comprising authorization information (e.g., a response signal from the server to the user device, etc.) to at least one of the electronic device (e.g., user device, etc.) and the computer.

As shown, upon authenticating the ASLBSA, the user device receives an authentication confirmation message (a third signal), from the server to the user device. |

```
Transformer   Headers   TextView   SyntaxView   ImageView   HexView   WebView   Auth   Caching
Cookies   Raw   JSON   XML

HTTP/1.1 200 OK
Content-Type: application/json; charset=utf-8
Content-Length: 430
Cache-Control: private
Request-Context: appId=cid-v1:8df384bf-33b1-4920-8bd8-f09ea46883d0
X-Frame-Options: SAMEORIGIN
x-azure-ref: 20241122T112617Z-16889b55f4fllrnlhC1HYD0mgw00000003yg000000001x49
Accept-Ranges: bytes
Date: Fri, 22 Nov 2024 11:26:17 GMT
Connection: keep-alive
Vary: Accept-Encoding
Set-Cookie: ASLBSA=00032e6738ff3225c4ef994497d3996b404f7448e4f66d9cefdfc841b7c74a296c2f;
Path=/; Secure; HttpOnly;
Set-Cookie: ASLBSACORS=
00032e6738ff3225c4ef994497d3996b404f7448e4f66d9cefdfc841b7c74a296c2f; SameSite=none;
Path=/; Secure; HttpOnly;
Server-Timing: cdn-cache; desc=MISS
Server-Timing: edge; dur=10
Server-Timing: origin; dur=248
Server-Timing: ak_p; desc="1732274777134_386652037_1822911071_25840_1396_32_0_-";dur=1
```

```
{"token":
"eyJhbGciOiJIUzI1NiJ9.eyJ2OCI6dHJ1ZSwidG9rZW5JZCI6InJ0cXhqdGxxdnhnZHFqdDdubHEzbXAyYmVxIi
wib3JnYW5pemF0aW9uIjoibW9oYXdr5kdXN0cmllc3Byb21Y3Rpb253d3J0dTFjcyIsInVzZXJJJZHMiOlt7In
R5cGUiOiJVc2VyIiwibmFtZSI6ImFub255bW91cyIsInByb3ZpZGVyIjoiRW1haWwgU2VjdXJpdHkgUHJvdmlkZX
IifV0sInJvbGVzIjpbInF1ZXJ5RXhlY3V0b3IixSwiaXNzIjoiU2VhcmNoQXBpIiwiZXhwIjoxNzMyMzYwMzI5LC
JpYXQiOjE3MzIyNzM5Mjl9.ucdNKIu8BdE_51cJldGYutmf8tD1l_gFFj2p0cneEys"}
```

Source: Fiddler capture of the accused instrumentality

https://www.daltile.com/